



Technical Data Sheet

32 X SERIES GELCOAT

DESCRIPTION:

The 32X series are barriers type coatings developed for the composites and fibreglass industry. The 32X series have been formulated to reduce osmotic blistering, and as a print blockers, to provide a smoother gelcoat finish. This barrier coat was primarily developed for parts that are in conditions with prolonged contact with water and reduce the risk of water blistering.

The 32X barrier coat are formulated to result with a fast cure, sagging resistant and ready-to-spray after the addition of the proper amount of appropriate methyl ethyl ketone peroxide catalyst.

Normally, dark colors help to detect and eliminate air bubbles. However, it also can affect the quality of the final product. Contact you representative to have more details on colors available.

Because these 32X series barrier coat are formulated with special additives they have a fair resistance to UV and are not recommended for direct sunlight exposure. It would result in rapid chalking and fading.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS (at 25°C or 77°C):

These values may or may not be manufacturing control criteria; they are listed for a reference guide only. Particular batches will not conform exactly to the numbers listed because storage conditions, temperature changes, age, testing equipment (type and procedure) can each have a significant effect on the test results. Gel coats with properties outside of these ranges can perform acceptably.

<u>Test</u>	<u>Value</u>
Viscosity	
Brookfield RVF #4 @ 20 rpm	3500 - 4600
Thixotropic Index 2/20	> 6,0
Specific Gel Time 1,8% NOROX MEKP 925	5 - 10 minutes
Lay-up time	30 - 50 minutes
Sagging resistance	good @ 15 mills.

Gel time tested with 100 grams mass @ 25°C.

Reds, yellows and dark blues may have low hiding power. Ask a Polynt Composites representative whether the red, yellow or blue selected requires a special application procedure (which would be increased film thickness in multiple applications).

See the material safety data sheet for safety instructions. The MSDS will be supplied on request.



Technical Data Sheet

32 X SERIES GELCOAT

APPLICATION:

32X series barrier coats are generally formulated for both airless and conventional spray applications. Neither brushing nor rolling is recommended. Refer to PB-16 (Application Guide) and PB-3 (Equipment Selection) Bulletins for additional specific recommendations. The 32x series barrier coat should be applied on a gelcoat that is partly cured but still «sticky». The lay-up time should be 30-50 minutes even in the best conditions (25 °C / 77°F)

Polynt Composites recommends a gel coat delivery rate of no more than 2.5 pounds per minute with conventional air atomized equipment, and no more than 4 pounds per minute with airless equipment.

Batch mixing is recommended to achieve the best catalyst mix and cure because even with the equipment properly calibrated, potential problems can occur due to : poorly atomized catalyst; surging problems (gel coat or catalyst); poor tip alignment (catalyst to gel coat mix); contamination; and poor application procedures, which will quickly negate all benefits of calibration. The equipment (and application procedures) must be monitored on a routine basis to ensure proper application and cure of the gel coat. Ask about and adhere to all equipment manufacturers' recommendations.

Avoid over-spray settling on mold surfaces by beginning the spray pattern closest to the vapour/air exhaust and progressing to the opposite mold end. Maintain recommended spray distances from the mold surface.

For best overall performance properties, a wet film thickness of 15± 2mils is ideal. (3 pass of 5 mills) Films less than 12 mills may not cure properly, may be hard to patch, have more print-through, and are more susceptible to water blisters. Films above 20 mills may pre-release, trap porosity crack or sag.

CURE:

It is recommended that gel time be checked in the customer's plant because age, temperature, humidity and catalyst will produce varied gel times. All data referencing gel or cure refers specifically to NOROX MEKP-925 catalyst.

The catalyst level should not exceed 3.0% or fall below 1.2% for proper cure. Recommended range is 1.2% to 3.0% with 1.8% at 77°F being ideal. Normally, the gel coat film is ready for lamination in 45 to 60 minutes. This time element is dependent on material temperature, room temperature, humidity, air movement, and catalyst concentration. Special fast-cure versions are available but must be requested. These products offer lay-up times of 30 minutes or less depending on gel times. Fast cure products have shorter stability and should not be inventoried over 30 days.

These products (standard or fast-cure) should not be used when temperature conditions are below 60°F, as curing may be adversely affected.



Technical Data Sheet

32 X SERIES GELCOAT

PRECAUTION:

Do not over-mix gel coats. Over-mixing breaks down gel coat viscosity, increasing tendencies to sag, and causes styrene loss, which could contribute to porosity. Gel coats should be mixed once a day for 10 minutes. The gel coat should be mixing to the sides and bottom of the container with the least amount of turbulence possible. Air bubbling should not be used for mixing. It is not effective and only serves as a potential for water or oil contamination.

Do not add any material, other than a recommended methyl ethyl ketone peroxide, to this product without the advice of a representative of Polynt Composites.

STORAGE LIMITATIONS:

The 32X series barrier coat have a usage life of 45 days from date of manufacture when stored at 73°F or below, in a closed, factory sealed, opaque container, and out of direct sunlight. Fast Cure gel coats are stable for 30 days. The usage life is cut in half for every 20°F over 73°F.

SHIPPING:

Shipment is normally in open head, 55-gallon drums (204 litres) or 4,4 imperial gallons (20 litres).

STORAGE:

Uncatalyzed tooling gel coats have a usage life of 90 days from date of manufacture when stored at 23°C or below in a closed, factory-sealed opaque container and out of direct sunlight.

SHIPPING:

Shipment is normally in 20 litres containers.



Technical Data Sheet

32 X SERIES GELCOAT

POLYESTER SAFETY INFORMATION

All sales of products manufactured by the Cook Composites and Polymers Co. and describe herein are made solely on condition that our customers comply with applicable health and safety laws, regulations and orders relating to the handling of our products in the workplace. Before using, read the following information and both the product label and Material Safety Data Sheet pertaining to each product.

Most polyester products contain styrene. Styrene can cause eye, skin and respiratory tract irritation. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Impermeable gloves, safety eyewear and protective clothing should be worn during use to avoid skin and eye contact. Wash thoroughly after use.

Styrene is a solvent and may be harmful if inhaled. Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage. Extended exposure to styrene at concentrations above the recommended exposure limits may cause central nervous system depression causing dizziness, headaches or nausea and if overexposure is continued indefinitely, loss of consciousness, liver and kidney damage.

Do not breathe or ingest vapor, spray mists and dusts caused by applying, sanding, grinding and sawing polyester products. Wear an appropriate NIOSH/MSHA approved, properly fitted, respirator during application and use of these products until vapors, mists and dusts are exhausted, unless air monitoring demonstrates vapors, mists and dusts are below applicable exposure limits. Follow respirator manufacturer's directions for respirator use.

The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has reclassified styrene as Group 2B "possibly carcinogenic to humans." This new classification is not based on new health data relating to either humans or animals, but on a change in the IARC classification system. The Styrene Information and Research Center does not agree with the reclassification and has published the following statement: Recently published studies tracing 50,000 workers exposed to high occupational levels of styrene over a period of 45 years showed no association between styrene and cancer, no increase in cancer among styrene workers (as opposed to the average among all workers), and no increase in mortality related to styrene.

Styrene is classified by OSHA and the Department of Transportation as a flammable liquid. Flammable polyester products should be kept away from heat, sparks, and flame. Lighting and other electrical systems in the work place should be vapor-proof and protected from breakage.

Vapors from styrene may cause flash fire. Styrene vapors are heavier than air and may concentrate in the lower levels of molds and the work area. General clean air dilution or local exhaust ventilation should be provided in volume and pattern to keep vapors well below the lower explosion limit and all air contaminants (vapor, mists and dusts) below the current permissible exposure limits in the mixing, application, curing and repair areas.

If the label or Material Safety Data Sheet indicates lead or lead chromate is present, do not use on toys, furniture or surfaces that might be chewed by children. Wash hands thoroughly after using and before smoking or eating. Long-term overexposure by inhalation or ingestion of mists and dusts from products containing lead compounds and lead chromate can cause harmful effects to the urinary, blood, reproductive and nervous systems and may create risk of cancer. Use a respirator as explained in Paragraph 4 of this Information Sheet.

Some polyester products may contain additional hazardous ingredients. To determine the hazardous ingredients present, their applicable exposure limits and other safety information, read the Material



Technical Data Sheet

32 X SERIES GELCOAT

Safety Data Sheet for each product. If unavailable, these can be obtained, free of charge, from your Polynt Composites representative.

FOR INDUSTRIAL USE AND PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION ONLY.
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

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DISCLAIMER AND LIMITATION of LIABILITY

The products sold hereunder shall meet Seller's applicable specifications at the time of shipment. Seller's specifications may be subject to change at any time without notice to Buyer. Buyer must give Seller notice in writing of any alleged defect covered by this warranty (together with all identifying details, including the Product Code(s), description and date of purchase) within thirty (30) days of the date of shipment of the product or prior to the expiration of the shipment's quality life, whichever occurs first. THE WARRANTY DESCRIBED HEREIN SHALL BE IN LIEU OF ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, THERE ARE NO WARRANTIES THAT EXTEND BEYOND THE DESCRIPTION ON THE FACE HEREOF.

The Buyer's sole and exclusive remedy against Seller shall be for the replacement of the product or refund of the purchase price in the event that a defective condition of the product should be found to exist by Seller. NO OTHER REMEDY (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES FOR LOST PROFITS, LOST SALES, INJURY TO PERSON OR PROPERTY, OR ANY OTHER INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL LOSS) SHALL BE AVAILABLE TO THE BUYER.

The sole purpose of this exclusive remedy shall be to provide Buyer with replacement of the product or refund of the purchase price of the product if any defect in material or workmanship is found to exist. This exclusive remedy shall not be deemed to have failed its essential purpose so long as Seller is willing and able to replace the defective products or refund the purchase price.

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate.

Final determination of the suitability of the material for the use contemplated, the manner of use and whether the suggested use infringes any patents is the sole responsibility of the buyer.